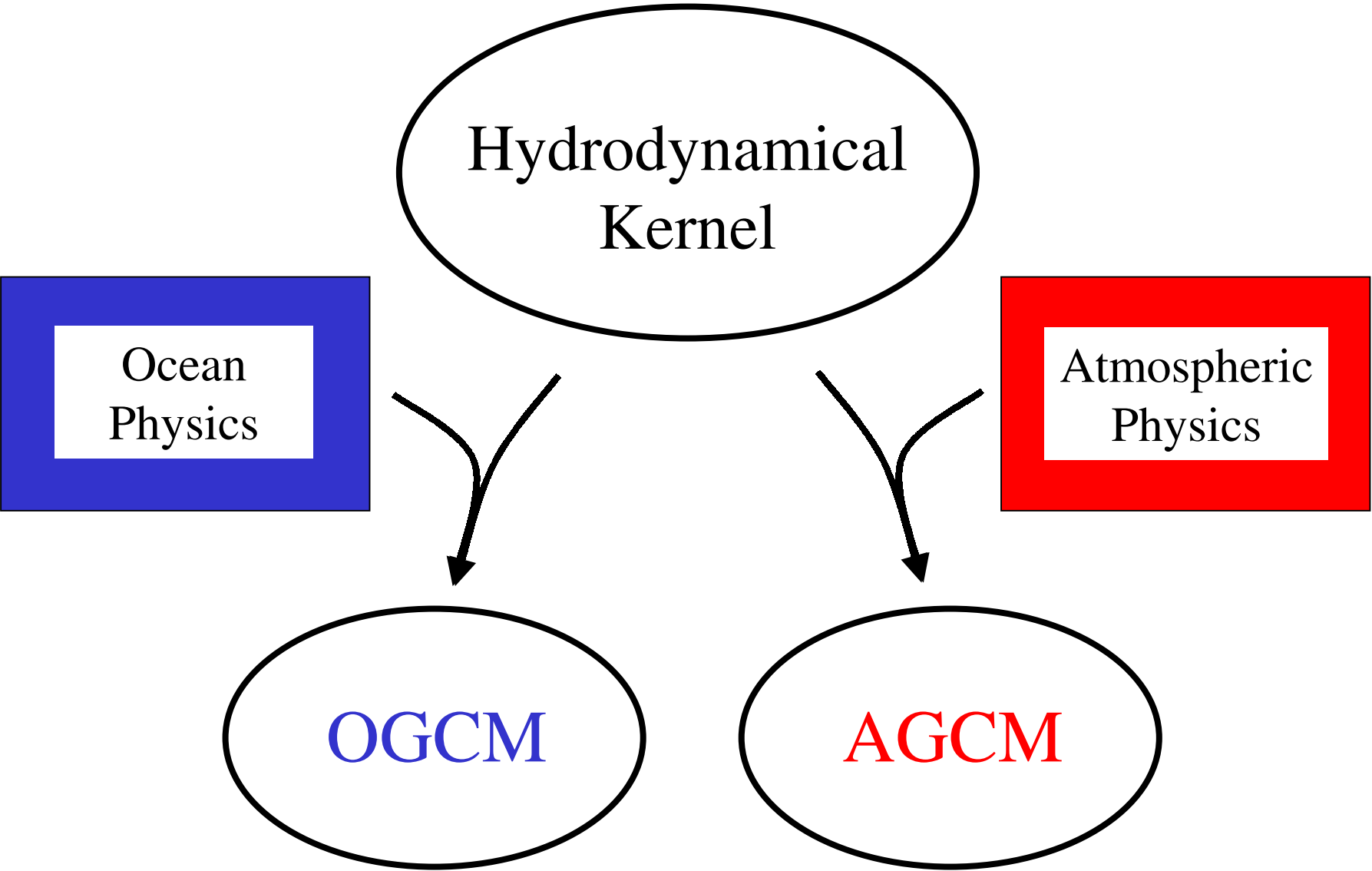Unified Framework