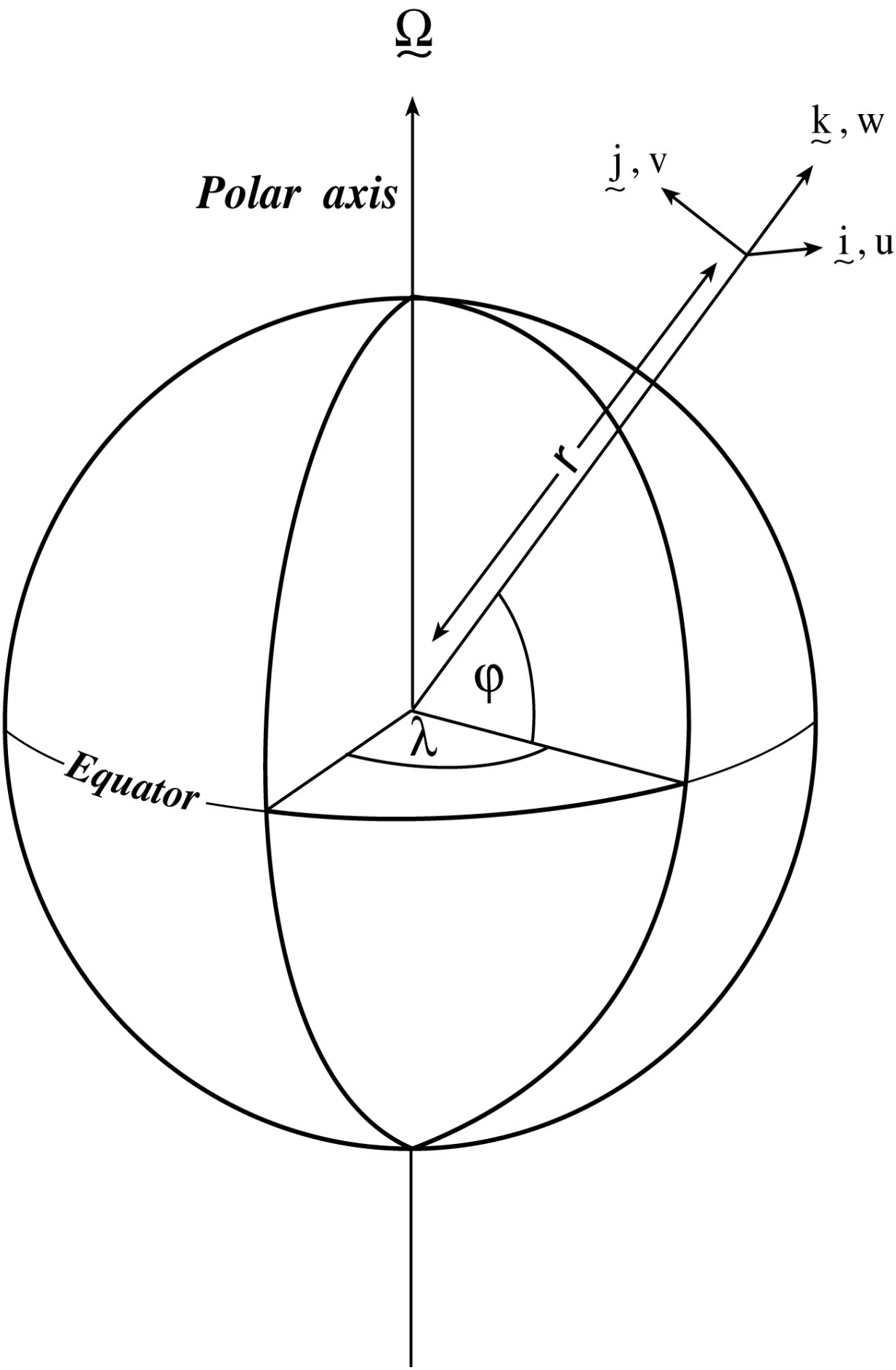
Ω
Polar axis
k , w
j , v
i , u
r
φ
λ
Equator