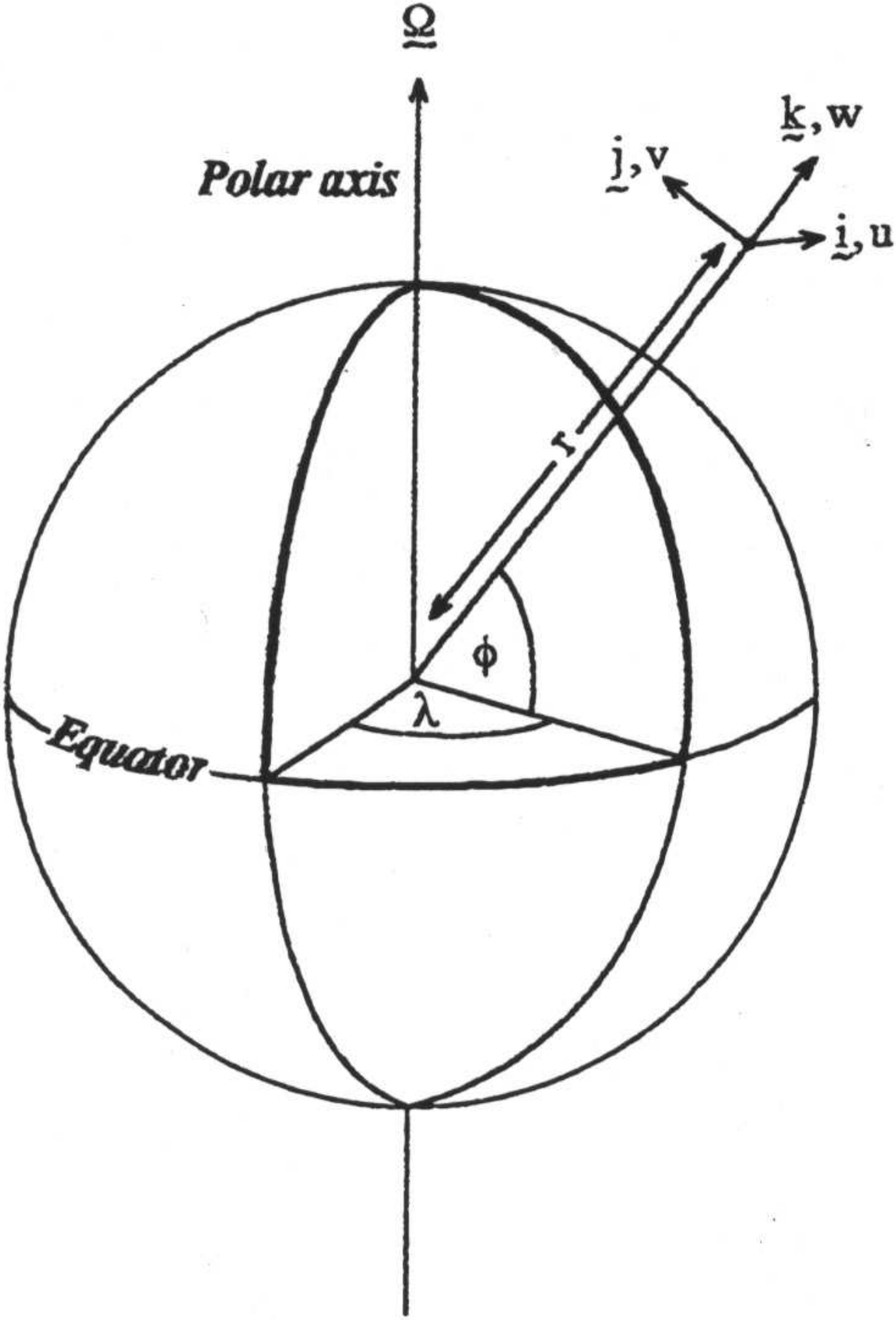
Ω
Polar axis
k, w
j, v
i, u
r
ϕ
λ
Equator